

**COMPARATIVE STUDY OF EFFICACY AND SAFETY OF AYURVEDA AND
ALLOPATHIC TREATMENTS FOR *AMLAPITTA* (HYPERACIDITY):
A SYSTEMATIC LITERATURE REVIEW**

B.N.N.K. Gunarathne* and I.G.P.R. Kulanatha

Faculty of Indigenous Medicine, Faculty of Indigenous Medicine, Sri Lanka.

*1803696@iim.stu.cmb.ac.lk

Hyperacidity, known as *Amlapitta* in Ayurveda, is a prevalent gastrointestinal disorder characterized by excessive gastric acid secretion. Both Ayurveda and Allopathic treatments offer therapeutic benefits, yet a systematic evaluation of their efficacy and safety is needed. This study aims to compare the outcomes of these two approaches. A systematic literature review (SLR) was conducted per PRISMA guidelines using PubMed, ResearchGate, and Google Scholar to identify studies published between 2014 and 2024. The review focused on *Amlapitta* related studies, using a PRISMA flow chart for selection. From 77 articles, 12 observational studies met the inclusion criteria and were analyzed for the efficacy and safety of Ayurvedic and Allopathic treatments, emphasizing therapeutic outcomes and side effects. Allopathic treatments like Omeprazole-Amoxicillin and Ilaprazole showed high short-term efficacy, with success rates of 97.73% and 89%, respectively, for symptom relief and *H. pylori* eradication. However, Nizatidine showed lower efficacy (49.2%). Ayurvedic formulations demonstrated comparable effectiveness: *Avipattikara churna* achieved 100% relief in *Klama* and 75% in *Hrit-kanta daha*, while *Drakshadya ghrita* showed 84.66% efficacy in reducing key symptoms. Allopathic drugs effectively suppressed gastric acid and eradicated *Helicobacter pylori*, but their prolonged use was linked to side effects like nausea, headache, gastrointestinal issues and long-term risks such as vitamin deficiencies and gut microbiota imbalance. Conversely, Ayurvedic remedies like *Avipattikara churna*, *Patoladi kwatha*, and *Draksadya ghrita* offered a holistic approach with fewer, milder side effects and no known long-term risks.

Keywords: *Amlapitta*, Safety, Side effects, Treatments, Hyperacidity